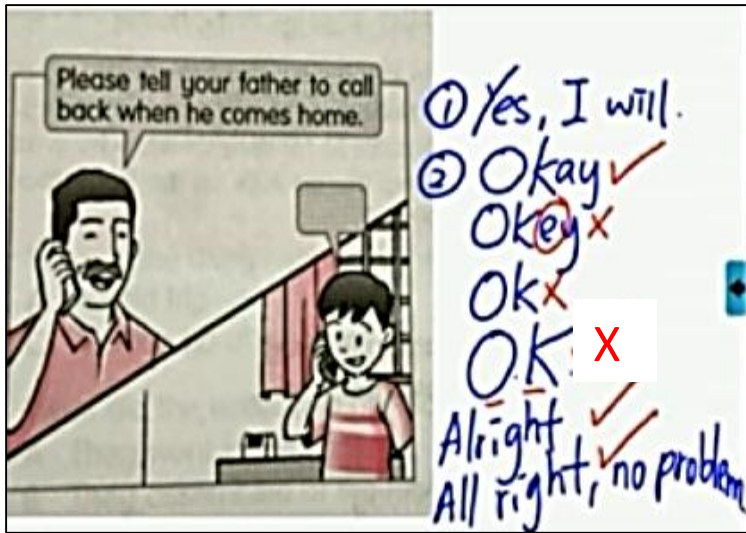


How to make a question

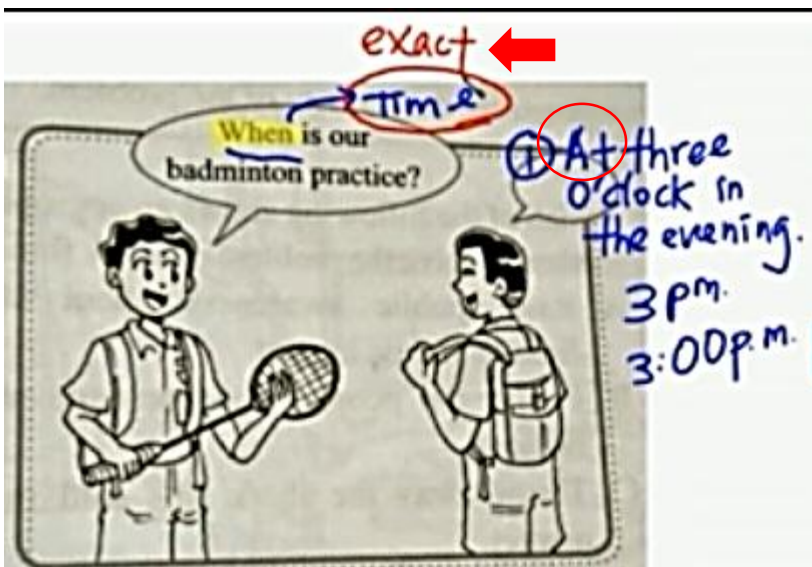
Wh-words	Verb	Subject	Object	
What	are	you	doing?	
What	were	you	cooking yesterday?	
What	is	Ali	searching?	
What	is happening		to your cat?	
What	happens		to your cat?	
What	would	you	do?	
Why	are	you	crying?	
Why	is	Mimi	chasing after the boy?	
Where	are	you?		
Where	were	you	yesterday?	
Where	is	the post office?		
Who	are	you?		
Who	is	that man?		
Who	were	you	talking to just now?	
How	are	you?		
How	is	your cat?		
How	do	you	do it?	
How	is	the story?		
	Is	it	nice?	
	Are	the cakes	tasty?	
	Are	you	all right?	
	Can	you	send me home?	
	Could	Ali	win the first prize?	
	Will	he	come?	
	Would	you	help me to call an ambulance?	
	May	I	come in?	
	May	I	go out to play?	
	May	I	help you?	
	Might	he	be safe?	
	Shall	we	call the police?	
	Should	we	help the old blind man?	

Social expressions / Language functions

Tips: How to answer correctly.



3. I prefer the first one. ✗



4. Tomorrow is our badminton practice. ✗

Tips: Be focus. Pick 2 or 3 from each box, learn & practice using those sentences.

To invite	To reply to the invitations
Do you want to ...?	Thank you. I do. I am sorry. I do not. I have ...
Do you feel like ..(ing)?	
Would you like to ...?	Thanks. I would love to.
Why don't we ...?	Sure. Why not.
Why don't you come...?	
How about ...(ing)?	Great! It is my pleasure.
Let's ...	Sure. Let's do it.
Can you ... ?	Sure, I can. I am sorry. I can't. I have..
Could you ...?	I am sorry. I could not. I have...
It would be nice of you to join me ...	Thank you for asking. I am sorry. I have ...
Please come...	
<p><i>Example:</i> Do you want to fish by the river? Let's fish by the river. Let's go fishing. Could you fish by the river?</p>	
To inform	To express sympathy
My cat had passed away yesterday.	I am sorry to hear ...
The boy had lost his bicycle yesterday.	It is a pity ...
<p>I am sad. My father had been hospitalised yesterday. I am sad. My father had fallen ill. I am sad. My father was sick. He had been staying in the hospital for 3 days.</p>	Everything would be alright. Please do not worry.
	<p><i>Example:</i> I am sorry to hear that your cat had passed away. I am sorry to hear about your father.</p>

To ask	To reply
What is the ...?	It is ...
What is the cost of ...?	It is RM...
How much is the ...?	It is RM...
Where is the ...?	It is ... / They are ...
Why is the.....(+ ing)?	... had ...
Who is that ...?	... is ...
Which one do you like?	I like ... one.
Can I have another serving?	Yes, you can . Please have another cake.
How is this dress?	It is nice. It fits you.
<p><i>Example:</i> What is the time now? How much is the potatoes? Where is my keys? Why is the boy crying? Who is that man?</p>	<p>It is 12.45 p.m. now. It is RM5 a kilogram. They are on the cupboard. / in the drawer. He had lost his parents. He is my father.</p>
Showing concern	
How are you? I am fine.	
How do you do today?	
I am worry about your health. How do you do today?	
Do you need my help?	
You have hurt your knee. Do you need my help?	
Remember that...	
<p><i>Example:</i> Remember to take your umbrella / raincoat. It is going to rain.</p>	
To give warning	To reply to the warning
Be careful! It is very dangerous.	Sure. I will be careful.
Watch out! Do not	
Look out! Do not ..	Sure, I will.
You have to be careful next time.	Sure. I will.
Please be careful. Do not...	Sure, no problem.
<p><i>Example:</i> Look out! Do not play at the roadside. Please be careful. Do not go near the beehive.</p>	

<i>Do not + base form</i>	
To ask for direction	To give direction
How can I get to ...?	Please take a 524 bus to reach there.
Do you know the way to ...?	Yes, I do. Please walk straight on this road. The ...is on your left.
Where is the nearest ...?	It is behind this building. It is opposite of this building. It is in front of the bank. Please walk straight on this road. The ...is on your left.
Excuse me. Where is ...?	It is next to the fire station. Please walk straight on this road. The ...is on your left.
Could you help me to find...?	Sure.
Is this the right way to ...?	Yes. It is at the end of this road.
<i>Example:</i> Do you know the way to the museum? Where is the nearest hospital? Excuse me. Where is ABC market?	
To ask for help	To offer help
Could you help me to ...? Could you please help me to ...?	Yes, I could. Sure, let me help you. Sure. Let me help you.
Would you help me, please?	Yes, I would. Let me do it for you.
Will you please help me to ...?	Sure, I will.
Do you think you could ...	Yes, I do. Sure. Let me do it for you.
Would you mind helping me ...?	Sure. I would do it right now.
Could you give me a hand?	
Have you got a minute?	
	May I help you to ...?
	Is there anything I can do?
	Is there any way I can help?
	Do you need my help?
	<i>Example:</i> May I help you to carry the books? Do you need my help to make an emergency call?

Make a request	Reply to a request
Could you please ...?	Sure, I could.
Can you please ...?	Sure, I can.
Will you please ...?	Sure, I will do it.
Would you mind (+...ing)?	Sure, let me do it.
Would you be so kind as to ...?	Sure, no problem.
<i>Example:</i> Could you please lower down the volume of the radio? Can you please tidy up your room? Would you mind taking out the rubbish?	
To ask for permission	To give permission or to refuse
Can I ...?	Sure, you can. I am sorry. You can't.
Could I ...?	Yes, you could. I am sorry, you couldn't.
May I ...?	Sure, you may. Sorry, but no.
Do you mind if I ...?	Sure. Go ahead.
Is it all right if I ...?	Sure. No problem.
<i>Example:</i> Can I go fishing? May I go to fish? Can I go jogging?	
Introducing yourself and others	
Hello, I am Nice to meet you.	I am ... Nice to meet you.
This is	Hello. Nice to meet you. I am...
Please meet my friend, ...	
<i>Example:</i> This is my sister, Siti. Please meet my friend, Ali.	
To apologise	To reply to apologies
I am sorry.	Never mind.
Sorry. It was my fault.	Please do not worry.
I apologise for (+...ing)	No worry. I am fine.
<i>Example:</i> I apologise for breaking your vase.	

To agree	To disagree
Yes, I agree.	No, I don't agree.
That is right.	I am sorry. I don't think so.
You are right.	You are wrong.
Sure, ... <i>Example: Sure, Ali.</i>	I am sorry. I am not sure.
That is true.	That is not true.
I agree with her / him too.	Neither do I agree with her / him.
To express certainty	To express doubt
I am sure that ...	I am not sure that ...
I am certain that ...	Well, it is possible, I suppose.
I have no doubt about..	I have bad feeling about it.
	Maybe that is not the best idea.
	I will have to think about it.
	Let me think about it.
	I doubt it.
<i>Example:</i> I am sure that Jacky will win in the competition. I am not sure that Lily will get the first prize.	
To ask for advice	To give advice
May I get your advice?	Yes, I think you should ...
What would you do if you were me?	If I were you, I would ...
What do you think I should do?	You should ...
	<i>Example:</i> If I were you, I would go to see the dentist. You should prepare your study timetable.

To express obligation	To express approval or disapproval
You must...	I think it is good to.. I think it is bad for you to..
You have to...	I am very pleased about ... I am not happy about...
You have got to ...	I am in favour of ... I am not in favour of ...
I order you to ...	It is wrong to ...
	It is not a smart idea.
<p><i>Example:</i> <i>You must obey to traffic rules.</i> <i>I order you to pick up your rubbish.</i> <i>You have to keep quiet when the headmistress is delivering her speech.</i></p>	<p><i>Example:</i> <i>I am not happy about cycling on the busy road.</i> <i>I think it is bad to punish the children.</i></p>